



## African and New World Parrots

<b>Blue-and-yellow Macaw</b> <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Non-native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Blue-crowned Parakeet</b> <i>Thectocercus acuticaudatus</i>	Native	
<b>Chestnut-fronted Macaw</b> <i>Ara severus</i>	Non-native	
<b>Green Parakeet</b> <i>Aratinga holochlora</i>	Non-native	
<b>Lilac-crowned Parrot</b> <i>Amazona finschi</i>	Non-native	
<b>Mitred Parakeet</b> <i>Aratinga mitrata</i>	Non-native	
<b>Monk Parakeet</b> <i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	Non-native	
<b>Orange-winged Parrot</b> <i>Amazona amazonica</i>	Non-native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Red-crowned Parrot</b> <i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>	Non-native; nesting at Fairchild; red watch list	
<b>Red-masked Parakeet</b> <i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>	Non-native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>White-eyed Parakeet</b> <i>Aratinga leucophthalmia</i>	Non-native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>White-fronted Parrot</b> <i>Amazona albifrons</i>	Non-native	
<b>White-winged Parakeet</b> <i>Brotogeris versicolurus</i>	Non-native	
<b>Yellow-chevroned Parakeet</b> <i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>	Non-native	

## Anhingas

<b>Anhinga</b> <i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Native	
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## Barn Owls

**Barn Owl***Tyto alba*

Native



## Blackbirds and Orioles

**Baltimore Oriole***Icterus galbula*

Native

**Boat-tailed Grackle***Quiscalus major*

Native; nesting at Fairchild

**Bobolink***Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

Native; declining

**Brown-headed Cowbird***Molothrus ater*

Native

**Common Grackle***Quiscalus quiscula*

Native; nesting at Fairchild; steep decline

**Eastern Meadowlark***Sturnella magna*

Native; steep decline

**Orchard Oriole***Icterus spurius*

Native

**Red-winged Blackbird***Agelaius phoeniceus*

Native; nesting at Fairchild

**Spot-breasted Oriole***Icterus pectoralis*

Non-native



## Bulbs

**Red-whiskered Bulbul***Pycnonotus jocosus*

Non-native





## Cardinals, Grosbeaks, Buntings

<b>Blue Grosbeak</b> <i>Passerina caerulea</i>	Native	
<b>Dickcissel</b> <i>Spiza americana</i>	Native	
<b>Indigo Bunting</b> <i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Native	
<b>Northern Cardinal</b> <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Painted Bunting</b> <i>Passerina ciris</i>	Native	
<b>Rose-breasted Grosbeak</b> <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Native	
<b>Scarlet Tanager</b> <i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Native	
<b>Summer Tanager</b> <i>Piranga rubra</i>	Native	
<b>Western Tanager</b> <i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	Native	

## Cormorants

<b>Double-crested Cormorant</b> <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Native	
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## Cranes

<b>Sandhill Crane</b> <i>Antigone canadensis</i>	Native	
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## Crows, Magpies, Jays

<b>American Crow</b> <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	Native	
<b>Blue Jay</b> <i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Fish Crow</b> <i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	Native	

## Cuckoos, Roadrunners, Anis

<b>Mangrove Cuckoo</b> <i>Coccyzus minor</i>	Native; restricted range	
<b>Smooth-billed Ani</b> <i>Crotophaga ani</i>	Native	
<b>Yellow-billed Cuckoo</b> <i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Native; steep decline	

## Ducks and Geese

<b>Blue-winged Teal</b> <i>Anas discors</i>	Native	
<b>Egyptian Goose</b> <i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	Non-native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Hooded Merganser</b> <i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Native	
<b>Lesser Scaup</b> <i>Aythya affinis</i>	Native	
<b>Mallard</b> <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Native	
<b>Mottled Duck</b> <i>Anas fulvigula</i>	Native; red watch list	
<b>Muscovy Duck</b> <i>Cairina moschata</i>	Non-native; declining	
<b>Northern Shoveler</b> <i>Spatula clypeata</i>	Native	

**Red-breasted Merganser**  
*Mergus serrator*

Native

**Ring-necked Duck**  
*Aythya collaris*

Native

**Wood Duck**  
*Aix sponsa*

Native

**Falcons****American Kestrel**  
*Falco sparverius*

Native

**Merlin**  
*Falco columbarius*

Native

**Peregrine Falcon**  
*Falco peregrinus*

Native

**Finches****American Goldfinch**  
*Spinus tristis*

Native

**House Finch**  
*Haemorhous mexicanus*

Non-native

**Frigatebirds****Magnificent Frigatebird**  
*Fregata magnificens*

Native; restricted range

**Gnatcatchers****Blue-gray Gnatcatcher**  
*Polioptila caerulea*

Native





## Grebes

**Horned Grebe**  
*Podiceps auritus*

Native; vulnerable



**Pied-billed Grebe**  
*Podilymbus podiceps*

Native; nesting at Fairchild



## Grouse, Quail, and Allies

**Indian Peafowl**  
*Pavo cristatus*

Non-native



## Guineafowl

**Helmeted Guineafowl**  
*Numida meleagris*

Non-native



## Gulls and Terns

**Black Skimmer**  
*Rynchops niger*

Native; declining



**Bonaparte's Gull**  
*Chroicocephalus philadelphia*

Native



**Forster's Tern**  
*Sterna forsteri*

Native



**Herring Gull**  
*Larus argentatus*

Native; steep decline



**Laughing Gull**  
*Leucophaeus atricilla*

Native



**Least Tern**  
*Sternula antillarum*

Native; nesting at Fairchild; declining



**Ring-billed Gull**  
*Larus delawarensis*

Native



**Royal Tern**  
*Thalasseus maximus*

Native



## Hawks and Eagles

**Bald Eagle**  
*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*

Native

**Broad-winged Hawk**  
*Buteo platypterus*

Native

**Cooper's Hawk**  
*Accipiter cooperii*

Native

**Mississippi Kite**  
*Ictinia mississippiensis*

Native

**Northern Harrier**  
*Circus cyaneus*

Native

**Red-shouldered Hawk**  
*Buteo lineatus*

Native; nesting at Fairchild

**Red-tailed Hawk**  
*Buteo jamaicensis*

Native

**Sharp-shinned Hawk**  
*Accipiter striatus*

Native

**Short-tailed Hawk**  
*Buteo brachyurus*

Native

**Swainson's Hawk**  
*Buteo swainsoni*

Native

**Swallow-tailed Kite**  
*Elanoides forficatus*

Native



## Herons, Egrets, Bitterns

**Black-crowned Night Heron**  
*Nycticorax nycticorax*

Native

**Great Blue Heron**  
*Ardea herodias*

Native

**Great Egret**  
*Ardea alba*

Native

**Green Heron**  
*Butorides virescens*

Native; nesting at Fairchild; steep decline





<b>Least Bittern</b> <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Native	
<b>Little Blue Heron</b> <i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Native	
<b>Reddish Egret</b> <i>Egretta rufescens</i>	Native; Nesting in Garden; restricted range	
<b>Snowy Egret</b> <i>Egretta thula</i>	Native	
<b>Tricolored Heron</b> <i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Western Cattle Egret</b> <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Native	
<b>Yellow-crowned Night Heron</b> <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	Native	

## Hummingbirds

<b>Black-chinned Hummingbird</b> <i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	Native	
<b>Buff-bellied Hummingbird</b> <i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i>	Native	
<b>Ruby-throated Hummingbird</b> <i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Native	

## Ibis and Spoonbills

<b>Glossy Ibis</b> <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Native	
<b>Roseate Spoonbill</b> <i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Native	
<b>White Ibis</b> <i>Eudocimus albus</i>	Native	

## Kingfishers

<b>Belted Kingfisher</b> <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Native	
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## Kinglets

### Ruby-crowned Kinglet

*Regulus calendula*

Native



## Limpkins

### Limpkin

*Aramus guarauna*

Native



## Lovebirds and Australasian Parrots

### Budgerigar

*Melapsittacus undulatus*

Non-native



### Cockatiel

*Nymphicus hollandicus*

Non-native



## Mockingbirds and Thrashers

### Bahama Mockingbird

*Mimus gundlachii*

Native



### Brown Thrasher

*Toxostoma rufum*

Native; nesting at Fairchild



### Gray Catbird

*Dumetella carolinensis*

Native



### Northern Mockingbird

*Mimus polyglottos*

Native; nesting at Fairchild



## New World Quail

### Northern Bobwhite

*Colinus virginianus*

Native; steep decline





## New World Sparrows

**Eastern Towhee**  
*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*

Native



## New World Vultures

**Black Vulture**  
*Coragyps atratus*

Native



**Turkey Vulture**  
*Cathartes aura*

Native; nesting at Fairchild



## Nightjars

**Chuck-will's Widow**  
*Antrostomus carolinensis*

Native; steep decline



**Common Nighthawk**  
*Chordeiles minor*

Native; steep decline



## Old World Sparrows

**House Sparrow**  
*Passer domesticus*

Non-native; nesting at Fairchild



## Ospreys

**Osprey**  
*Pandion haliaetus*

Native





## Owls

<b>Barred Owl</b> <i>Strix varia</i>	Native	
<b>Burrowing Owl</b> <i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Native	
<b>Eastern Screech-Owl</b> <i>Megascops asio</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Great Horned Owl</b> <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Native	

## Pelicans

<b>American White Pelican</b> <i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	Native	
<b>Brown Pelican</b> <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Native	

## Pigeons and Doves

<b>Common Ground Dove</b> <i>Columbina passerina</i>	Native	
<b>Eurasian Collared-Dove</b> <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Non-native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Mourning Dove</b> <i>Zenaida macroura</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Rock Pigeon</b> <i>Columba livia</i>	Non-native	
<b>White-crowned Pigeon</b> <i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i>	Native; declining	
<b>White-winged Dove</b> <i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	Non-native	



## Plovers

<b>Black-bellied Plover</b> <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Native; steep decline	
<b>Killdeer</b> <i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Native	
<b>Semipalmated Plover</b> <i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Native	

## Rails, Gallinules, Coots

<b>American Coot</b> <i>Fulica americana</i>	Native	
<b>Common Gallinule</b> <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>King Rail</b> <i>Rallus elegans</i>	Native; declining	
<b>Purple Gallinule</b> <i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>	Native	
<b>Sora</b> <i>Porzana carolina</i>	Native	

## Sandpipers

<b>Greater Yellowlegs</b> <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Native	
<b>Least Sandpiper</b> <i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Native	
<b>Red Knot</b> <i>Calidris canutus</i>	Native; declining	
<b>Ruddy Turnstone</b> <i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Native; declining	
<b>Sanderling</b> <i>Calidris alba</i>	Native; steep decline	
<b>Short-billed Dowitcher</b> <i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Native; declining	



<b>Solitary Sandpiper</b> <i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Native	
<b>Spotted Sandpiper</b> <i>Actitis macularius</i>	Native	
<b>Willet</b> <i>Tringa semipalmtata</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild; declining	
<b>Wilson's Snipe</b> <i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Native	

## Shrikes

<b>Loggerhead Shrike</b> <i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild; steep decline	
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## Starlings and Mynas

<b>Common Myna</b> <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Non-native; steep decline	
<b>European Starling</b> <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild	
<b>Hill Myna</b> <i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Non-native; nesting at Fairchild	

## Stilts and Avocets

<b>Black-necked Stilt</b> <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Native	
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## Storks

<b>Wood Stork</b> <i>Mycteria americana</i>	Native	
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## Swallows

<b>Bank Swallow</b> <i>Riparia riparia</i>	Native; steep decline	
<b>Barn Swallow</b> <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Native	
<b>Cave Swallow</b> <i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>	Native	
<b>Cliff Swallow</b> <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Native	
<b>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</b> <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Native	
<b>Purple Martin</b> <i>Progne subis</i>	Native	
<b>Tree Swallow</b> <i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Native	

## Swifts

<b>Chimney Swift</b> <i>Chaetura pelasgica</i>	Native; declining	
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## Tanagers

<b>Bananaquit</b> <i>Coereba flaveola</i>	Native	
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## Thrushes

<b>American Robin</b> <i>Turdus migratorius</i>	Native	
<b>Gray-cheeked Thrush</b> <i>Catharus minimus</i>	Native	



<b>Hermit Thrush</b> <i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Native	
<b>Swainson's Thrush</b> <i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Native	
<b>Veery</b> <i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Native	

## Tyrant Flycatchers

<b>Acadian Flycatcher</b> <i>Empidonax virescens</i>	Native	
<b>Brown-crested Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	Native	
<b>Eastern Kingbird</b> <i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Native	
<b>Eastern Phoebe</b> <i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Native	
<b>Eastern Wood-Pewee</b> <i>Contopus virens</i>	Native	
<b>Gray Kingbird</b> <i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>	Native	
<b>Great Crested Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Native	
<b>La Sagra's Flycatcher</b> <i>Myiarchus sagrae</i>	Native	
<b>Least Flycatcher</b> <i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Native; steep decline	

## Vireos

<b>Black-whiskered Vireo</b> <i>Vireo altiloquus</i>	Native	
<b>Blue-headed Vireo</b> <i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Native	
<b>Philadelphia Vireo</b> <i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Native	
<b>Red-eyed Vireo</b> <i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Native	

**Thick-billed Vireo**  
*Vireo crassirostris*

Native

**White-eyed Vireo**  
*Vireo griseus*

Native

**Yellow-throated Vireo**  
*Vireo flavifrons*

Native



## Waxbills

**Scaly-breasted Munia**  
*Lonchura punctulata*

Non-native



## Waxwings

**Cedar Waxwing**  
*Bombycilla cedrorum*

Native



## Wood Warblers

**American Redstart**  
*Setophaga ruticilla*

Native

**Black-and-white Warbler**  
*Mniotilla varia*

Native

**Black-throated Blue Warbler**  
*Setophaga caerulescens*

Native

**Black-throated Green Warbler**  
*Setophaga virens*

Native

**Blackburnian Warbler**  
*Setophaga fusca*

Native

**Blackpoll Warbler**  
*Setophaga striata*

Native; steep decline

**Blue-winged Warbler**  
*Vermivora cyanoptera*

Native

**Cape May Warbler**  
*Setophaga tigrina*

Native; declining

**Cerulean Warbler**  
*Setophaga cerulea*

Native; declining





<b>Common Yellowthroat</b> <i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Native	
<b>Connecticut Warbler</b> <i>Oporornis agilis</i>	Native; declining	
<b>Golden-winged Warbler</b> <i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	Native; red watch list	
<b>Hooded Warbler</b> <i>Setophaga citrina</i>	Native	
<b>Kentucky Warbler</b> <i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	Native; declining	
<b>Louisiana Waterthrush</b> <i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	Native	
<b>Magnolia Warbler</b> <i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	Native	
<b>Nashville Warbler</b> <i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	Native	
<b>Northern Parula</b> <i>Setophaga americana</i>	Native	
<b>Northern Waterthrush</b> <i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Native	
<b>Orange-crowned Warbler</b> <i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	Native	
<b>Ovenbird</b> <i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Native	
<b>Palm Warbler</b> <i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	Native	
<b>Pine Warbler</b> <i>Setophaga pinus</i>	Native	
<b>Prairie Warbler</b> <i>Setophaga discolor</i>	Native; nesting at Fairchild; declining	
<b>Prothonotary Warbler</b> <i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Native; declining	
<b>Swainson's Warbler</b> <i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>	Native	
<b>Tennessee Warbler</b> <i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	Native	
<b>Wilson's Warbler</b> <i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Native; steep decline	
<b>Worm-eating Warbler</b> <i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	Native	

**Yellow Warbler**  
*Setophaga petechia*

Native

**Yellow-rumped Warbler**  
*Setophaga coronata*

Native

**Yellow-throated Warbler**  
*Setophaga dominica*

Native



## Woodpeckers

**Downy Woodpecker**  
*Picoides pubescens*

Native; nesting at Fairchild

**Northern Flicker**  
*Colaptes auratus*

Native

**Pileated Woodpecker**  
*Dryocopus pileatus*

Native; nesting at Fairchild

**Red-bellied Woodpecker**  
*Melanerpes carolinus*

Native; nesting at Fairchild

**Yellow-bellied Sapsucker**  
*Sphyrapicus varius*

Native



## Wrens

**Carolina Wren**  
*Thryothorus ludovicianus*

Native

**House Wren**  
*Troglodytes aedon*

Native



## Yellow-Breasted Chats

**Yellow-breasted Chat**  
*Icteria virens*

Native

